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# Investigating the cHAB *Microseira wollei* in the Tidal Freshwater Potomac

Potomac Environmental Research and  
Education Center

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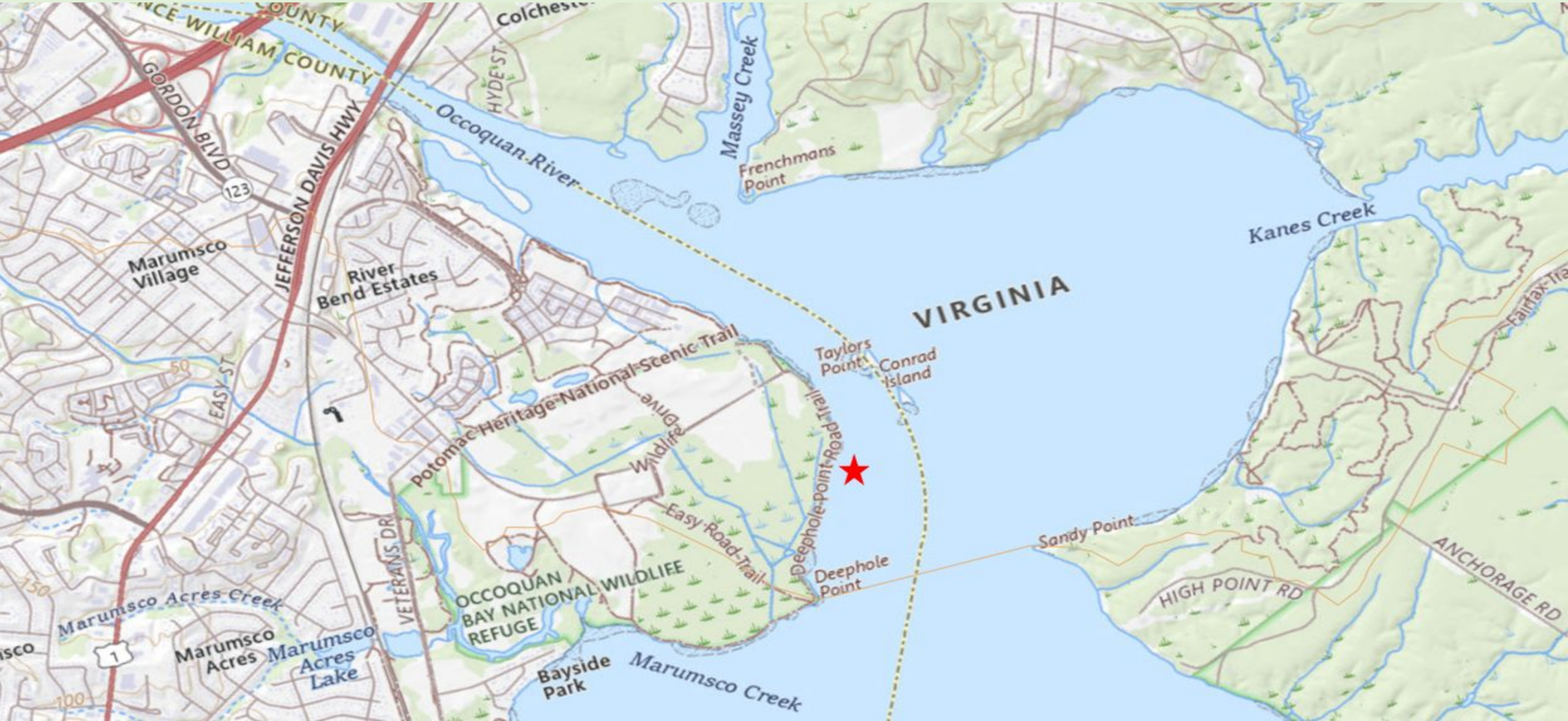
## Primary Focus:

- Gain hands-on experience with cHAB field sampling methods and techniques for quantifying **Microseira wollei** abundance
- Learn and apply microscopy techniques to identify and characterize **cHAB morphology and composition**
- Conduct laboratory analyses including **chlorophyll *a***, **phycocyanin**, and **ash-free dry weight** measurements on algal mat samples





# Occoquan River Study Site Area





# Benthic and Floating Mat Collection

## Field Sampling



*On the water!*



*Dip nets, YSI Sonde, and Light meter*



*Floating M. wollei sample*



# Benthic and Floating Mat Collection

## Field Sampling



*Dip Nets, YSI Sonde, and Light Meter*



*Obtaining Water Quality Metrics*



*Pre-Sorted *M. wollei* sample*



# Prepared and Preserved Samples

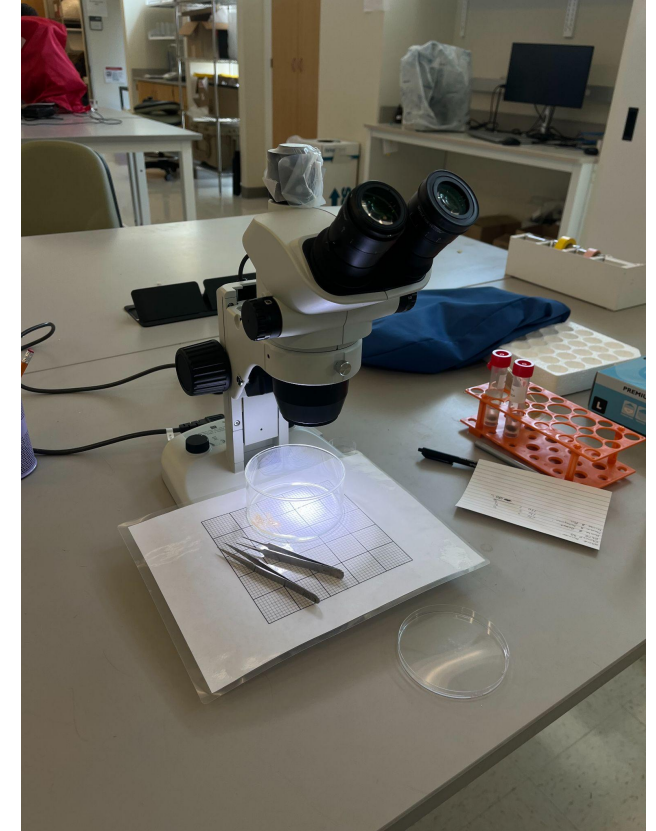
## Laboratory Processing and Analytical Techniques



*Sorted Mats and Balls*



*Chlorophyll a & Phycocyanin Processing*



*Microscopy*



# Prepared and Preserved Samples

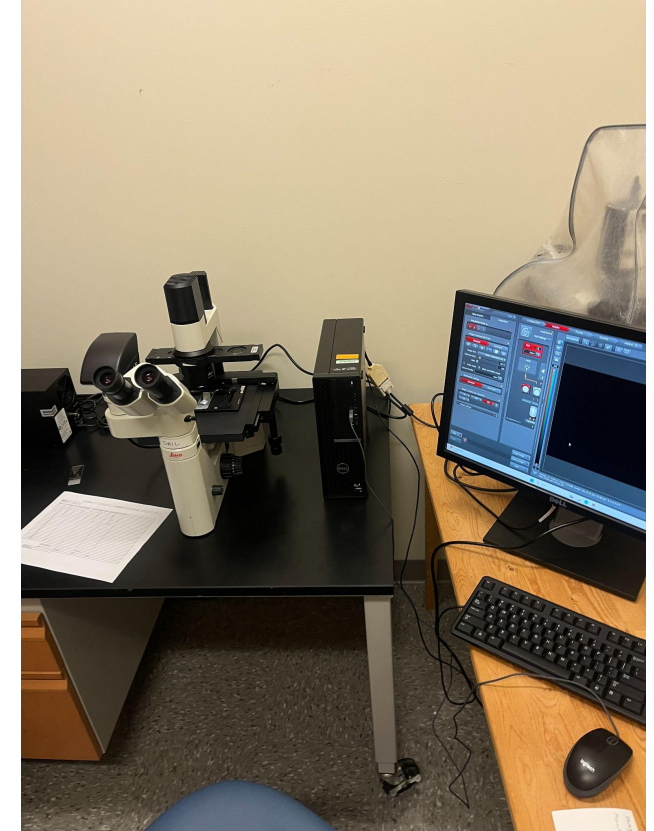
## Laboratory Processing and Analytical Techniques



*Sorted Balls*



*Chlorophyll a & Phycocyanin Processing*

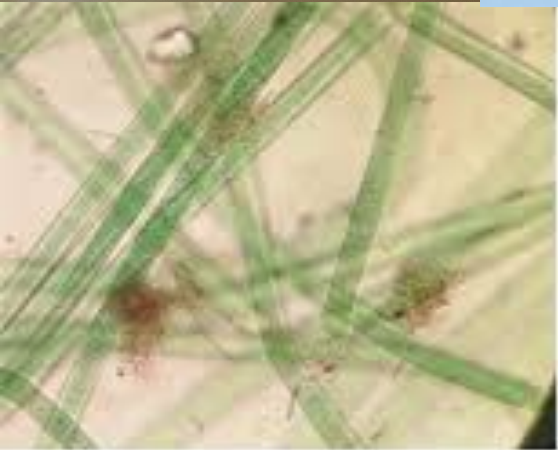


*Microscopy*



# M. wollei Microscopy Assessment

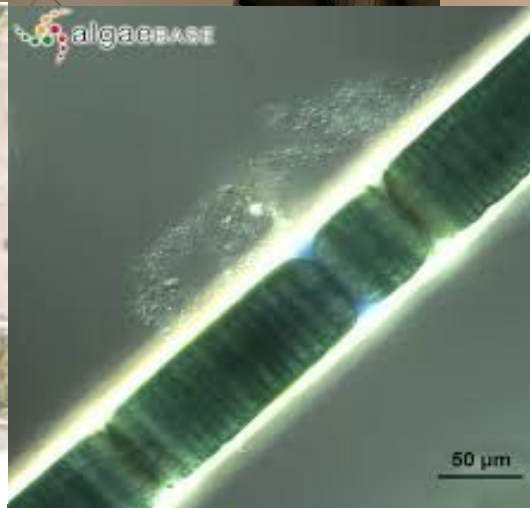
## Laboratory Processing and Analytical Techniques



*Phormidium* filaments



*Microseira* filaments



Empty sheath  
Old sample, thick coat



# C-14 Uptake

## Laboratory Processing and Analytical Techniques





# Microscopy Analyses

## Data Management & Preliminary Analysis

| Triplicate | Replicate | Length of Filament (mm) | Length of Blank Cells (mm) | Length of Hormogonia Cells (mm) | Length of Full Cells (mm) | Percentages of Blank Cells (mm) | Percentages of Hormogonia Cells (mm) | Percentage of Full Cells |
|------------|-----------|-------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------|
| A          | 1         | 16                      | 2.5                        | 5.5                             | 8                         | 0.15625                         | 0.34375                              | 0.5                      |
| A          | 2         | 16.25                   | 3                          | 5.5                             | 7.5                       | 0.184615385                     | 0.338461538                          | 0.461538462              |
| A          | 3         | 22                      | 3                          | 5                               | 14                        | 0.136363636                     | 0.227272727                          | 0.636363636              |
| A          | 4         | 17.5                    | 1.5                        | 2.5                             | 13.5                      | 0.085714286                     | 0.142857143                          | 0.771428571              |
| A          | 5         | 17.5                    | 1                          | 3.5                             | 13                        | 0.057142857                     | 0.2                                  | 0.742857143              |
| A          | 6         | 26                      | 3                          | 6                               | 17                        | 0.115384615                     | 0.230769231                          | 0.653846154              |
| A          | 7         | 10                      | 1.5                        | 7                               | 1.5                       | 0.15                            | 0.7                                  | 0.15                     |
| A          | 8         | 12                      | 3                          | 1.5                             | 7.5                       | 0.25                            | 0.125                                | 0.625                    |
| A          | 9         | 17.5                    | 3                          | 2                               | 12.5                      | 0.171428571                     | 0.114285714                          | 0.714285714              |
| A          | 10        | 12.5                    | 0.5                        | 1.5                             | 10.5                      | 0.04                            | 0.12                                 | 0.84                     |



# Chlorophyll *a* Data

## Data Management & Preliminary Analysis

|           | Sample    | Replicate | Filter.<br>Weight<br>(g) | Wet Weight<br>(g) | ml<br>filtered | ml<br>extracted | Chla from Trilogy<br>(ug/L) | Pheo from Trilogy<br>(ug/L) | Chl<br>(ug/vial) | Pheo<br>(ug/vial) | Average Chl | Average<br>Pheo |      |      |
|-----------|-----------|-----------|--------------------------|-------------------|----------------|-----------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------|-------------------|-------------|-----------------|------|------|
| 7/16/2025 | 1 - Balls | A         | 0.0191                   | 0.1047            | 5              | 16.00           | 2335.17                     | -313.45                     | 37.36            | -5.02             | 40.80       | -7.20           | 40.8 | -7.2 |
| 7/16/2025 | 1 - Balls | B         | 0.0191                   | 0.0601            | 5              | 15.00           | 2874.90                     | -593.39                     | 43.12            | -8.90             |             |                 |      |      |
| 7/16/2025 | 1 - Balls | C         | 0.0191                   | 0.1406            | 5              | 15.00           | 1409.88                     | 45.22                       | 21.15            | 0.68              |             |                 |      |      |
| 7/16/2025 | 1 - Balls | D         | 0.0191                   | 0.1175            | 5              | 16.00           | 3142.08                     | -712.76                     | 50.27            | -11.40            |             |                 |      |      |
| 7/16/2025 | 1 - Balls | E         | 0.0191                   | 0.1260            | 5              | 17.00           | 3204.22                     | -698.92                     | 54.47            | -11.88            |             |                 |      |      |
| 7/16/2025 | 1 - Balls | F         | 0.0191                   | 0.1349            | 5              | 17.00           | 2261.76                     | -394.36                     | 38.45            | -6.70             |             |                 |      |      |



# Phycocyanin Data

## Data Management & Preliminary Analysis

| Filter Weight (g) | Wet Weight (g) | Extracted (mL) | Trilogy (RFU) - PC | PC (ug/L)   | PC (ug/vial) | Average PC | Trilogy (RFU) - PE | PE(ug/L)   | PE (ug/vial) | Average PE |         |        |
|-------------------|----------------|----------------|--------------------|-------------|--------------|------------|--------------------|------------|--------------|------------|---------|--------|
| 0.0191            | 0.0585         | 19             | 78598.89           | 22970.67255 | 436.44       | 1005.22    | 7420.07            | 9317.4889  | 177.0322891  | 340.99     | 1005.22 | 340.99 |
| 0.0191            | 0.0807         | 16.8           | 107823.92          | 31592.0564  | 530.75       |            | 9380.98            | 11807.8446 | 198.3717893  |            |         |        |
| 0.0191            | 0.1764         | 19.2           | 328412.81          | 96665.77895 | 1855.98      |            | 19795.45           | 25034.2215 | 480.6570528  |            |         |        |
| 0.0191            | 0.0609         | 15.8           | 108754.18          | 31866.4831  | 503.49       |            | 10721.52           | 13510.3304 | 213.4632203  |            |         |        |
| 0.0191            | 0.0864         | 18             | 229101.58          | 67368.9661  | 1212.64      |            | 21310.67           | 26958.5509 | 485.2539162  |            |         |        |
| 0.0191            | 0.1088         | 15             | 337912.22          | 99468.1049  | 1492.02      |            | 25866.36           | 32744.2772 | 491.164158   |            |         |        |



# C-14 Data

## Data Management & Preliminary Analysis

| Alternate Code | Sample ID | Rep | Light  | C14 added (uCi/vial) | C14 added (DPM/vial) | Inc Tim (hr) | pH   | Titrant Vol (mL) | TotAlk (mg/L) as CaCO3 | Uptake (DPM/vial) | Psyn Rate (mgC/vial/hr) | Avg Uptake (DPM/vial) | Wet Wt (g) | DPM/g wet wt | Avg DPM/g wet wt |
|----------------|-----------|-----|--------|----------------------|----------------------|--------------|------|------------------|------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------|------------|--------------|------------------|
| A1             | 1-H++     | A   | 2023.3 | 0.4                  | 888000               | 1.00         | 7.43 | 7.1              | 71                     | 40586             | 0.000                   | 38967                 | 0.0768     | 528464       | 446120           |
| B1             | 1-H++     | B   | 2023.3 | 0.4                  | 888000               | 1.00         | 7.43 | 7.1              | 71                     | 43253             | 0.000                   |                       | 0.079      | 547506       |                  |
| C1             | 1-H++     | C   | 2023.3 | 0.4                  | 888000               | 1.00         | 7.43 | 7.1              | 71                     | 33061             | 0.000                   |                       | 0.1260     | 262389       |                  |
| A2             | 2-H++     | A   | 2023.3 | 0.4                  | 888000               | 1.00         | 7.43 | 7.1              | 71                     | 34286             | 0.000                   | 35751                 | 0.0183     | 1873552      | 2091034          |
| B2             | 2-H++     | B   | 2023.3 | 0.4                  | 888000               | 1.00         | 7.43 | 7.1              | 71                     | 31179             | 0.000                   |                       | 0.0167     | 1867006      |                  |
| C2             | 2-H++     | C   | 2023.3 | 0.4                  | 888000               | 1.00         | 7.43 | 7.1              | 71                     | 41787             | 0.000                   |                       | 0.0165     | 2532545      |                  |

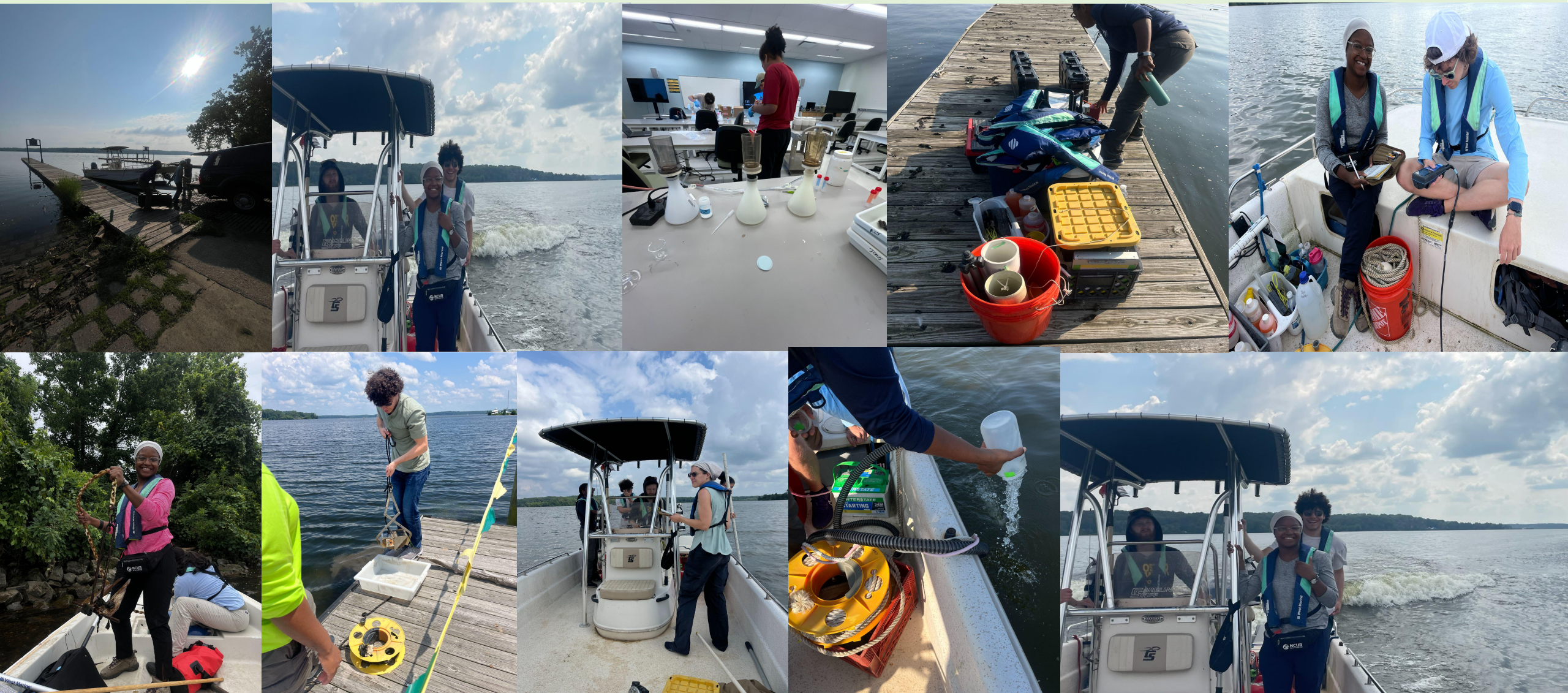
# Ash Free Dry Weight

## Data Management & Preliminary Analysis

| Pre-weight (g) | Post-weight (g) | Ashed Weight (g) | Dry Wt (mg/vial) | AFDW (mg/vial) | AVG Average Dry Wt | AVG AFDW (mg/vial) |       |       |
|----------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|----------------|--------------------|--------------------|-------|-------|
| 0.4970         | 0.5321          | 0.5079           | 35.1             | 24.2           | 18.05              | 11.62              | 18.05 | 11.62 |
| 0.5056         | 0.5216          | 0.5136           | 16               | 8              |                    |                    |       |       |
| 0.4688         | 0.4779          | 0.4712           | 9.1              | 6.7            |                    |                    |       |       |
| 0.4313         | 0.4462          | 0.4348           | 14.9             | 11.4           |                    |                    |       |       |
| 0.5279         | 0.5447          | 0.5346           | 16.8             | 10.1           |                    |                    |       |       |
| 0.6091         | 0.6255          | 0.6162           | 16.4             | 9.3            |                    |                    |       |       |
| 0.4289         | 0.4330          | 0.4295           | 4.1              | 3.5            | 4.53               | 3.63               | 4.53  | 3.63  |
| 0.4684         | 0.4750          | 0.4698           | 6.6              | 5.2            |                    |                    |       |       |
| 0.4794         | 0.4835          | 0.4803           | 4.1              | 3.2            |                    |                    |       |       |
| 0.4208         | 0.4259          | 0.4215           | 5.1              | 4.4            |                    |                    |       |       |
| 0.3906         | 0.3935          | 0.3914           | 2.9              | 2.1            |                    |                    |       |       |
| 0.4178         | 0.4222          | 0.4188           | 4.4              | 3.4            |                    |                    |       |       |



# Other Freshwater Analysis and Studies!





**Thank you PEREC, The  
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